

# Advance Quality Engineering

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Workshop II  
MEEM-5650

*Submitted by,*

Team 7

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## Executive Summary

This workshop focuses on identifying special causes affecting the operation that is used to manufacture a bronze bushing using statistical tools like control charts. It also encourages to take actions to eliminate these special causes and improving the process capability. For this, a sampling experiment is performed using TURSIM, an MS Excel based Visual Basic Program. This program simulates a single-point lathe turning operation to manufacture bronze bushing. The generated data is then analysed using control charts to identify the special causes affecting the process. After identifying these special causes and bring the process in statistical control process capability of the process is calculated. Further to improve the capability of the process corrective actions are taken.

The data generated shows the surface roughness on outside-diameter surface of the bronze bushing which is  $70 \pm 15$  *microinches* specification. Ten potential special causes which may influence this process of manufacturing the bronze bushes are provided and out of these ten causes only three influence the surface roughness on outside-diameter surface of bronze bushing.

Potential Special Causes	Levels of variation
Cutting Speed	1000 to 1100 fpm
Feed Rate	0.0080 to 0.0089 ipr
Setup Person	Samuel or Richard
Operator	Regura or Substitute
Tool Type	Nork-V, Cutgo-T, or Roved Cube
Tool Condition	Sharp or Dull
Depth-to-Shoulder	0.0997 to 0.1003 inches
Machine	Nacirema, Rex or Le-Lathe
Measuring Device	Talymeas 5 or Surfchek 3
Rake Angle	5 or 10 Degrees

The aim in this workshop is to identify these three special causes using  $\bar{X}$  and R control charts. This is done by analysing the chart by applying the Shewhart's control chart rules. The rule violation points are then analysed and correlation between the violated sample points and the given ten factors is seen. This provides the statistical signals which helps in identifying the special causes.

We have found that the three special causes that affect the surface roughness of the outside-diameter surface of bronze bushing are tool condition, operator and machine. The tool condition is changed to sharp and regular operator is used for the samples. For machine we have collected different data for each machine to avoid error of mixing. Le- Lathe and Nacirema machine show statistical control and process capability study is performed for them. Rex machine does not show process under statistical control and further this machine needs to be analysed for any other special cause.

## Introduction

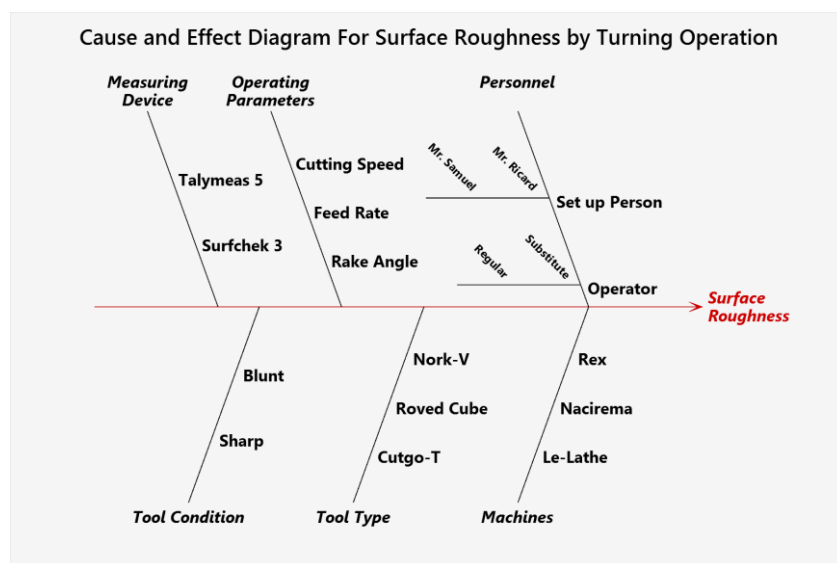
In this workshop we have performed a sampling experiment using TURNSIM software, which generates data of a single point lathe turning operation used to manufacture a bronze bushing. The data generated is of a surface roughness of the outside diameter surface which is within specification  $70 \pm 15 \text{microinches}$ . In this generated data they are ten potential special causes given out of which only three influence the operation of manufacturing. The data has 5 subgroups with 40 sample size which is a decent number of samples to get accurate results. We have used the MINITAB software to generate control charts, which provides statistical signals to identify the special causes. TURNSIM operates in a way where one special cause is identified then it removes that special cause.

## Procedure

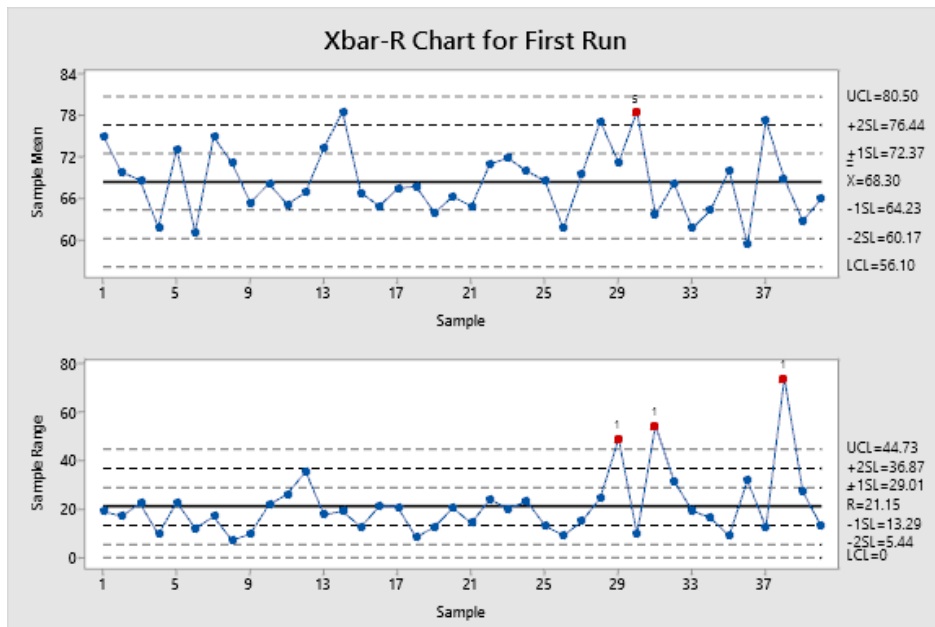
The general procedure employed to complete this workshop is as, In the first run, TURNSIM generates data of surface roughness with subgroup size five and user specified samples size. We have generated forty samples for all the times we have collected data. Then the  $\bar{X}$  and R control charts are plot in MINITAB software and using statistical signals special causes are identified. When the first special cause is identified then while generating next data, TURNSIM ask's for identified special causes and entering them will disarm that causes if it is correct and generate the new data. This process is followed to identify all the three special causes. When these special causes are identified then for the controlled operation process capability study is performed. The values of percentage of products within specification,  $C_p$  and  $C_{pk}$  are found.

## Trial – 1

Before starting our trial run we first narrowed down the parameters which could be the real potential cause for the increase in the roughness value, we eliminated the parameters that didn't have any relation with the surface roughness for example the Depth to shoulder ratio also the measuring instrument device which does not have any effect on the roughness value of the part machined. The cause and effect diagram helped in providing an overall mapping of all the parameters that could be a potential cause of the increase in surface roughness. We then simulated our first trial using TURNSIM software and plotted its  $\bar{X}$  and R control charts.



Cause and Effect Diagram for Surface Roughness



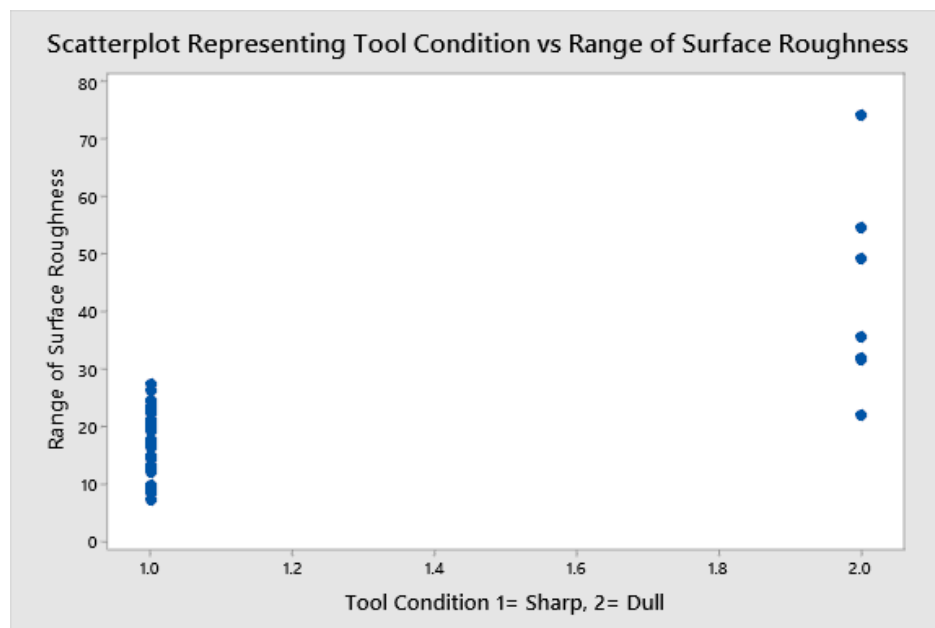
Test Results for  $\bar{X}$  Chart for First Run

TEST 5. 2 out of 3 points more than 2 standard deviations from centre line (on one side of CL).  
 Test Failed at points: 30

Test Results for R Chart for First Run

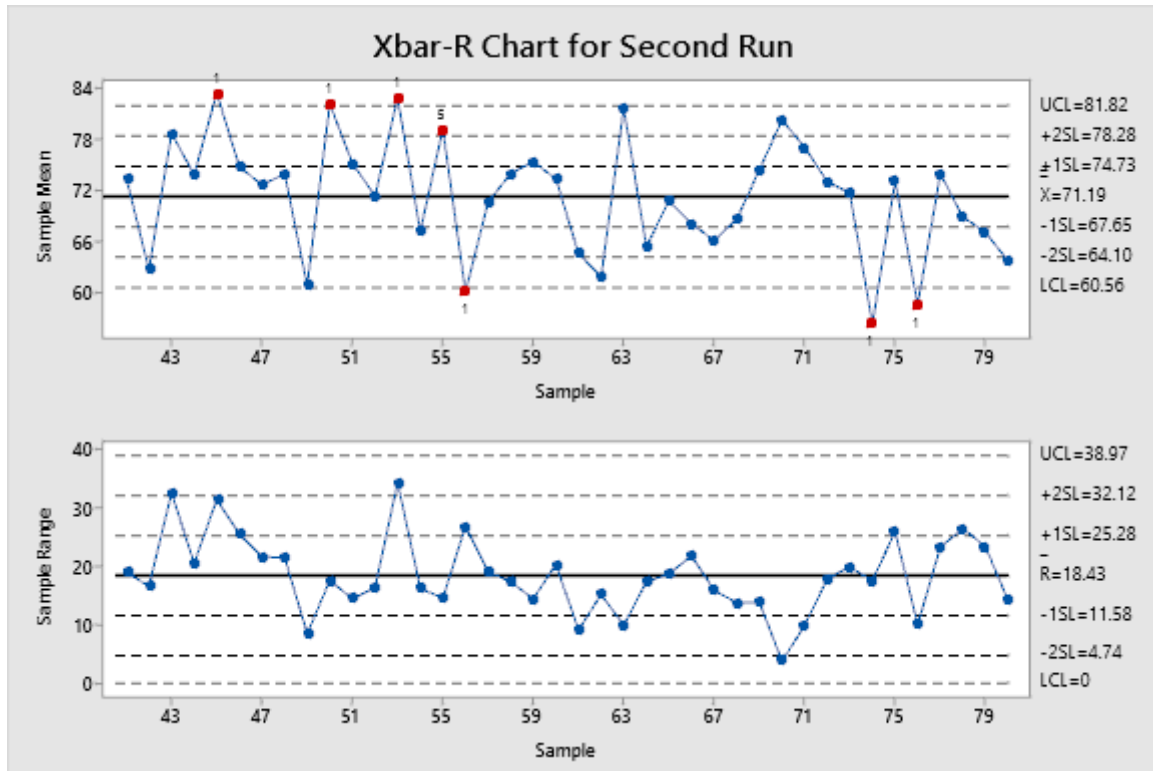
TEST 1. One point more than 3.00 standard deviations from centre line. Test Failed at points: 29, 31, 38.

It can be seen from the R chart that there is a presence of special cause in the process and when the special causes are tracked back to the data sheet it was clear that the reason for the violation was due to the tool condition it is a clear indication from the scatter plot that the range of the surface roughness increases when the tool is blunt while the range remains low when the tool is sharp. Thus, tool condition might be the potential special cause.



## Trial – 2

For starting the second trail, the TURNSIM software takes input weather we have discovered any special cause in the process. As discussed earlier we have found that tool condition is a special cause in a process. Thus, we entered tool condition as identified special cause in a process and sample numbers equal to forty. The data generated then had only sharp tool condition and has eliminated the dull tool condition which led to source of special cause. Then we plotted the  $\bar{X}$  and R control charts for the new data generated and applied the Shewhart's control chart rules to search for violations and statistical signals.

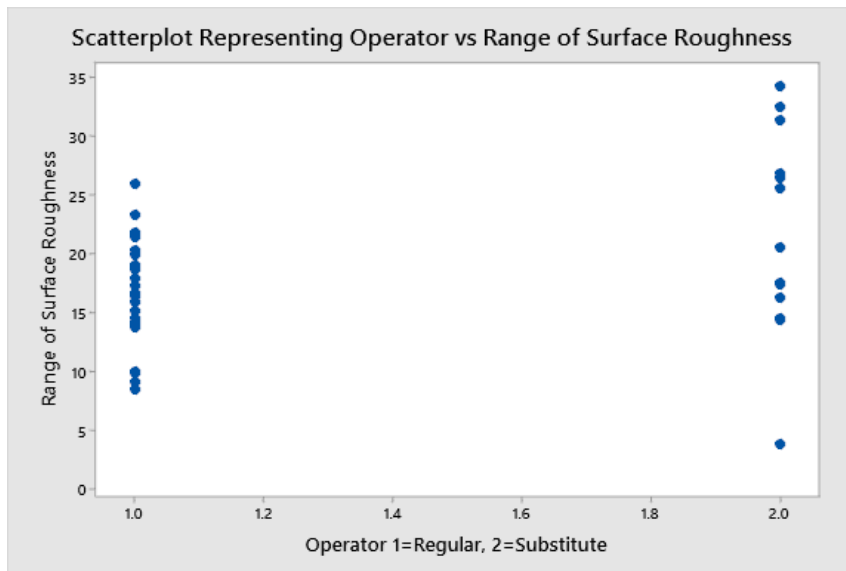


### Test Results for $\bar{X}$ Chart for Second Run

TEST 1. One point more than 3.00 standard deviations from centre line. Test Failed at points: 45, 50, 53, 56, 74, 76

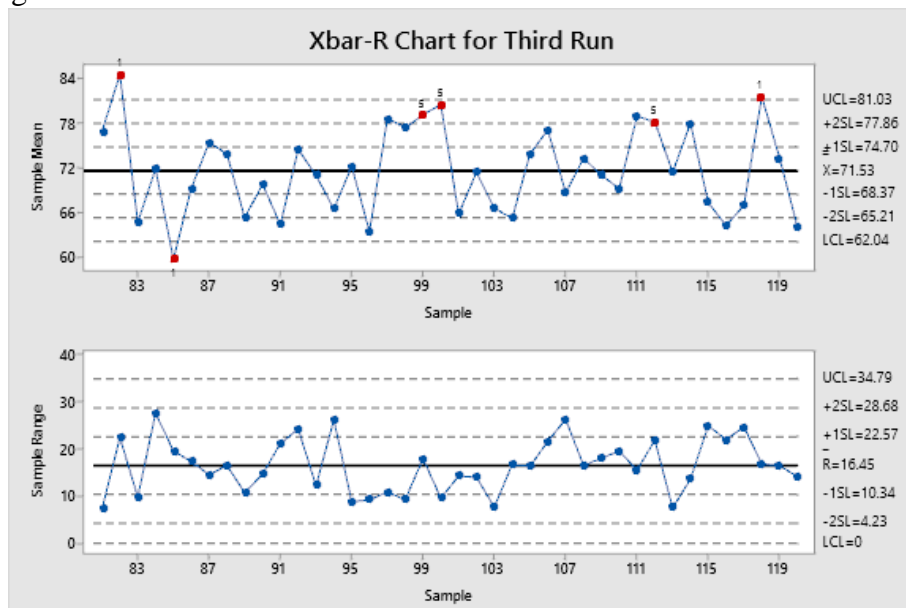
TEST 5. 2 out of 3 points more than 2 standard deviations from centre line (on one side of CL). Test Failed at points: 45, 55, 76

Tracking the violations in the above chart to the potential causes we can see that the violation were when there was a substitute worker employed for the process. We can also see the evidence to this in the scatter plot. Thus, we came to conclusion that operator can be the second potential special cause which influence the surface roughness of the outside diameter surface of the bronze bushing.



### Trial – 3

For the third trial as mentioned above we have to first feed the identified special causes and the TURNSIM then disarms those special causes. We selected tool condition and operator as special causes. The sample was kept same as forty. The new data generated had all tool to be sharp and the operator to be regular. We then plotted the  $\bar{X}$  and R control charts for the new data generated and applied the Shewhart's control chart rules to search for violations and statistical signals.

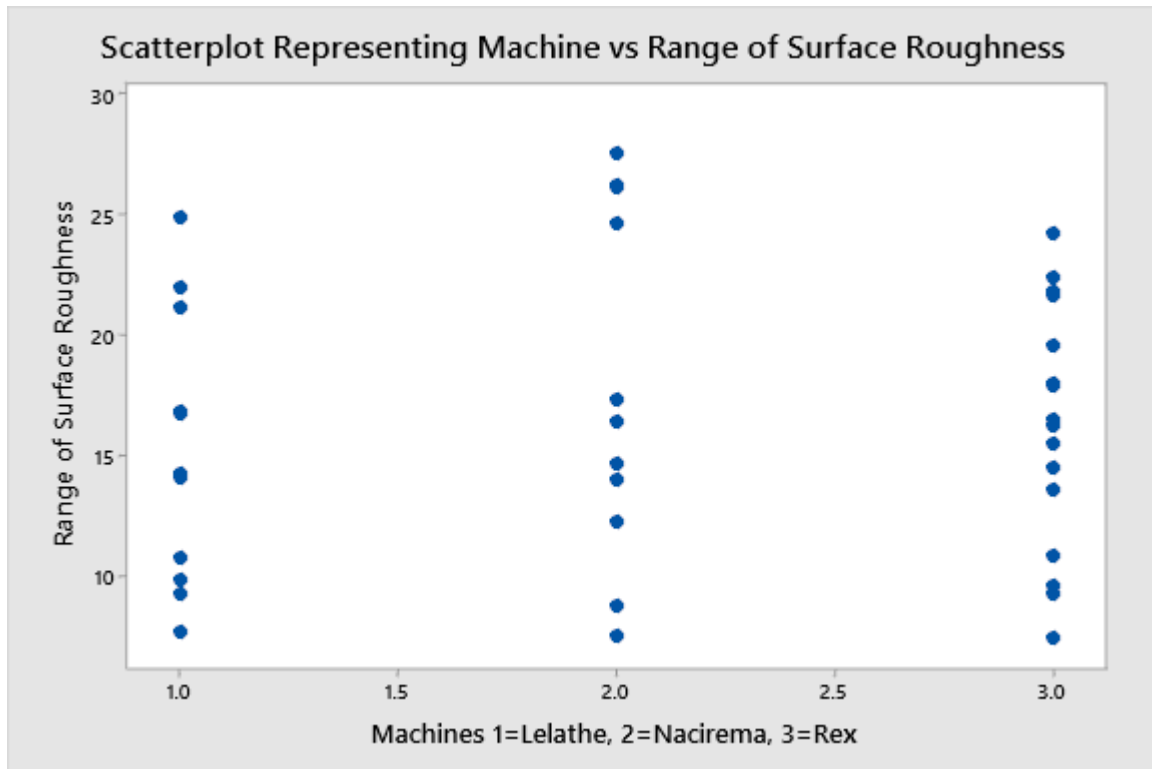
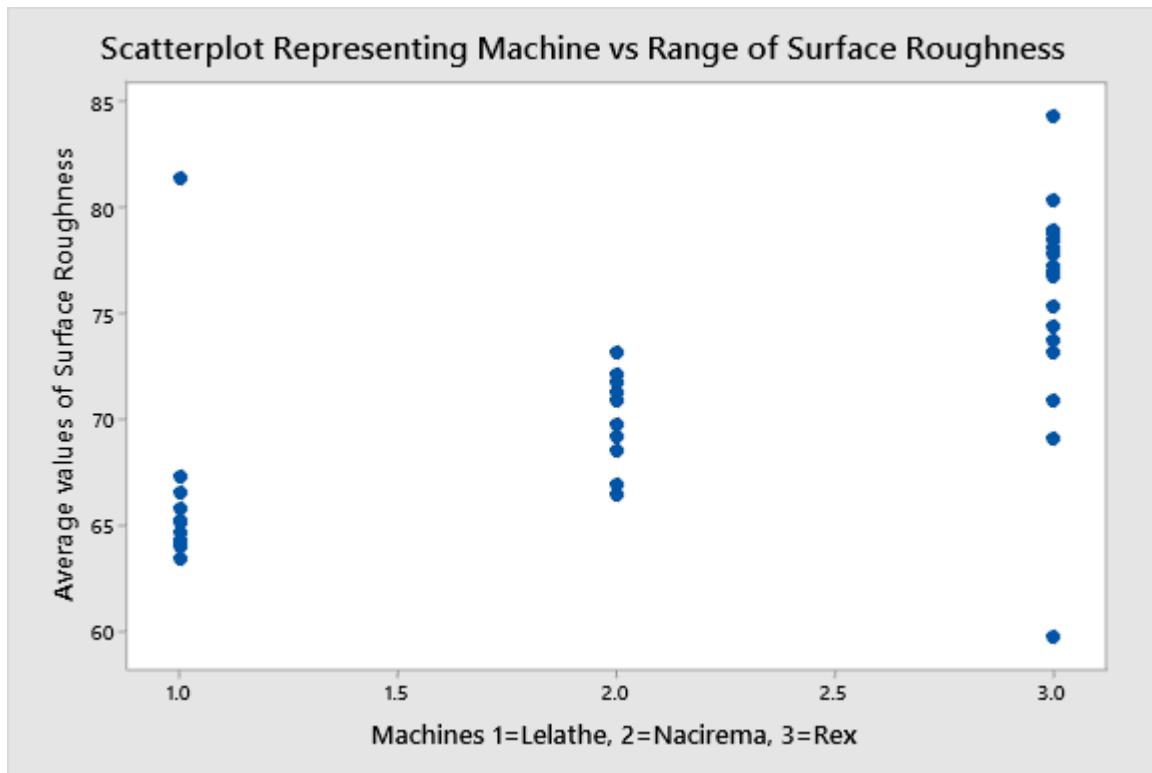


#### Test Results for $\bar{X}$ Chart for Third Run

TEST 1. One point more than 3.00 standard deviations from centre line. Test Failed at points: 82, 85, 118.

TEST 5. 2 out of 3 points more than 2 standard deviations from centre line (on one side of CL). Test Failed at points: 85, 99, 100, 112.

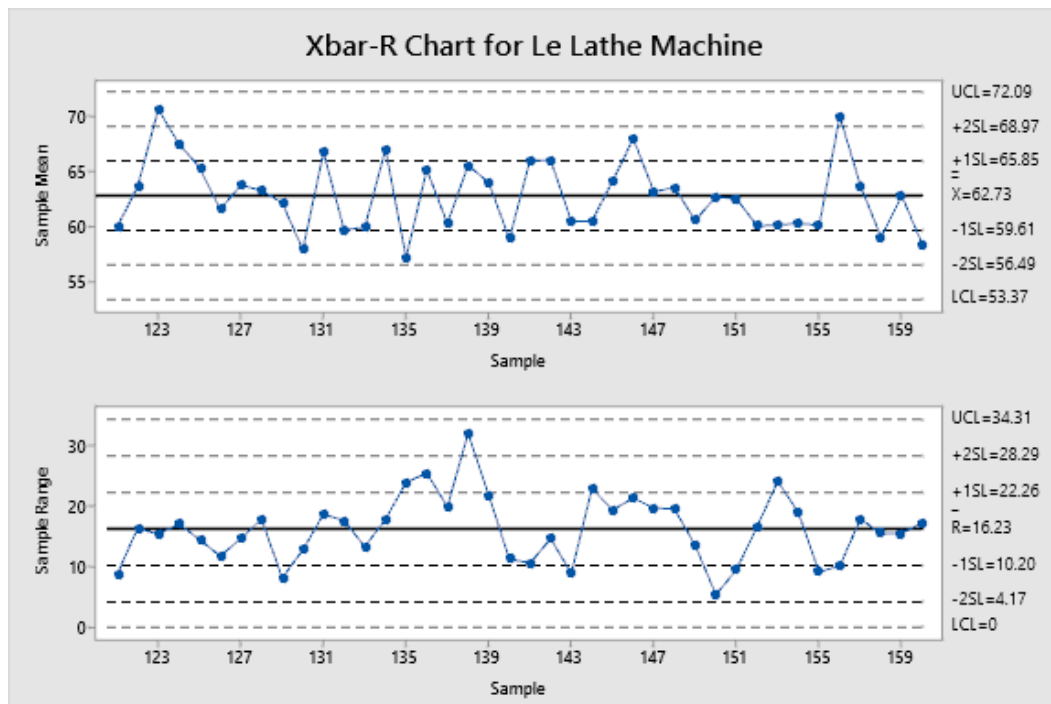
TEST 6. 4 out of 5 points more than 1 standard deviation from centre line (on one side of CL). Test Failed at points: 100.



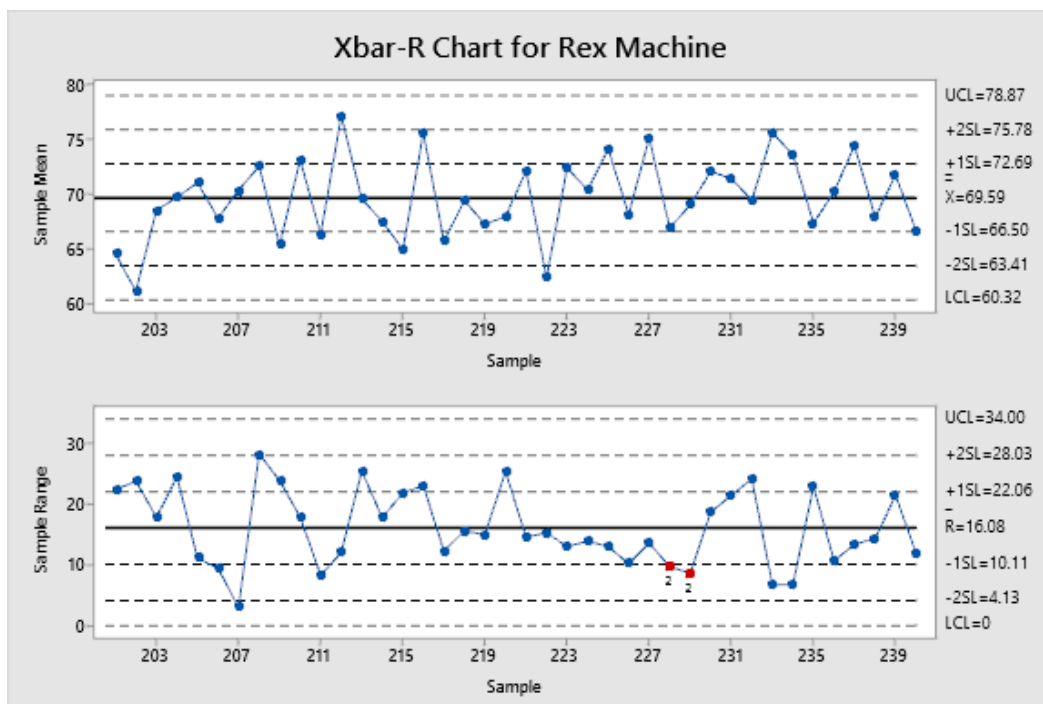
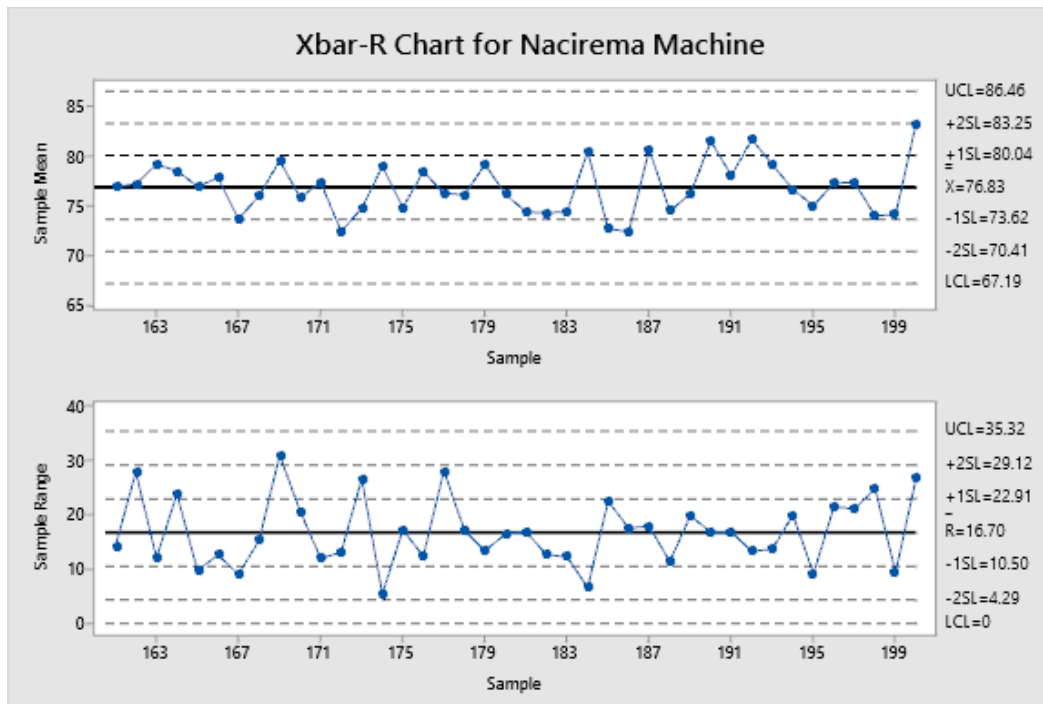
From the rule violations in the  $\bar{X}$  and R control chart we checked the sample points in the data sheet to check for potential special cause. From the data sheet we could easily see that the violations were all at the Rex machine. Plotting and analysing the scatter plot we came to conclusion that machine would be the potential third special cause in the process which influence the surface roughness.

## Trial – 4

In the 4<sup>th</sup> run of the TURNSIM, we have identified the three special causes which influence the process. We entered the three special causes: tool condition, operator and machine in the TURNSIM. We chose to keep the sample size same as forty. When we entered machine as a special cause the TURNSIM asked us weather we want data to be in group of different machine or a mix of data from all machine. To avoid the error of mixing we chose the data to be different. The new data generated was of forty sample size of data for each machine. We then plotted the  $\bar{X}$  and R control chart for check weather the potential special causes selected are accurate. From the  $\bar{X}$  and R control chart below we can see that there are no rule violation for the Le-Lathe and Nacirema machine and thus the special causes identified are correct as the process is under statistical control. We could see that for Rex machine there is rule violation in the R chart thus there are still special causes in the Rex machine process which are needed to be identified.







Test Results for R Chart for Rex Machine

TEST 2. 8 points in a row on same side of centre line. Test Failed at points: 228, 229.

## Conclusion

The special causes identified in this workshop are the tool condition, operator and machine. The tool condition is changed to sharp and regular operator is used for the samples. For machine we have collected different data for each machine to avoid error of mixing. Le- Lathe and Nacirema machine show statistical control and process capability study is performed for them. The Rex machine is not under statistical control and we have seen that from the start that Rex machine is the source of special cause. The Rex machine shows violation at sample number 228 and 229. Thus, we can say that further identification of special causes is required for the Rex machine.

From the above we can conclude that to avoid special causes to come in the process, sharp tool should be used and regular operator should be employed instead of substitute operator to bring the surface roughness value of the outside diameter surface on bronze bushing close to nominal value.

The process capability study is performed for the Nacirema and Le-Lathe machine. The values of  $C_p$  and  $C_{pk}$  are less than 1 and percent of surface roughness are also less than 99.73%. Thus, we can say that the process of manufacturing of bronze bushing is not capable.

To increase the process capability of the Nacirema and Le-Lathe machine the surface roughness value should be brought as close to the nominal value of 70 microinches. It could be done by finding the common causes affecting the process and eliminating them. This would bring fundamental change to the process capability. For the Rex machine further statistical study is required to search and eliminate the special causes to bring process under statistical control.

# Process Capability

## 1. Process capability study for process running on Le-lathe machine:

$$1. C_p = \frac{(USL-LSL)}{6*\sigma}$$

As from the control charts,

$$\bar{R} = 16.23, \mu = 62.73$$

For  $n = 5$ ,  $d$ ,  $d_2 = 2.326$

$$\sigma = \bar{R} / d_2 = 16.23 / 2.326 = 6.98$$

$$C_p = \frac{(USL-LSL)}{6*\sigma}$$

$$C_p = \frac{(85-55)}{6*6.98}$$

$$C_p = 0.72$$

2. For calculating  $C_{pk}$ ,

$$Z_{USL} = (USL-\mu) / \sigma$$

$$Z_{USL} = (85-62.73) / 6.98 = 3.19$$

$$Z_{LSL} = (LSL-\mu) / \sigma$$

$$Z_{LSL} = (55-62.73) / 6.98 = -1.107$$

$$Z_{min} = \min [Z_{USL}, -Z_{LSL}]$$

$$Z_{min} = -(-1.107) = 1.107$$

$$C_{pk} = \frac{Z_{min}}{3} = 0.37$$

Capability Index

$$C_p = 0.72$$

$$C_{pk} = 0.37$$

3. Products having surface roughness within specifications:

$$\text{Area within specifications is } 0.9992 - 0.1341 = 0.8651$$

% of products within specifications is 86.51

## 2. Process capability study for process running on Nacirema machine:

$$1. C_p = \frac{(USL-LSL)}{6*\sigma}$$

As from the control charts,

$$\bar{R} = 16.7, \mu=76.83$$

For n=5, d, d<sub>2</sub>= 2.326

$$\sigma = \bar{R} / d_2 = 16.7/2.326 = 7.18$$

$$C_p = (USL-LSL)/ 6*\sigma$$

$$C_p = \frac{(85-55)}{6*7.18}$$

$$C_p = 0.696$$

2. For calculating Cpk,

$$Z_{USL} = (USL-\mu) / \sigma$$

$$Z_{USL} = (85-76.83)/7.18 = 1.13$$

$$Z_{LSL} = (LSL-\mu) / \sigma$$

$$Z_{LSL} = (55-76.83)/ 7.18 = -3.04$$

$$Z_{min} = \min [Z_{USL}, - Z_{LSL}]$$

$$Z_{min} = 1.13$$

$$C_{pk} = \frac{Z_{min}}{3} = 0.376$$

Capability Index

$$C_p = 0.696$$

$$C_{pk} = 0.376$$

3. Products having surface roughness within specifications:

$$\text{Area within specifications is } 0.8707 - 0.001183 = 0.8695$$

% of products within specifications is 86.95

3. Process running on Rex machine:

After observing R chart plotted for Rex machine it is inferred that process is not under statistical control as two points in that plot (Point 228 and 229) violates Shewhart's chart test rules for R chart. Hence, we are not evaluating process capability for this machine.

# Appendix:

## Trial 1:

Name	Group No-7																		
Date	11-23-2019																		
Instructor	Dr. Radheshyam Tewari																		
TA	Mr. Sallil Sule																		
Trial	1																		
Subgroup	40																		
Special Cause																			
Candidate Special Causes of Variation and Their Levels			Sample Roughness (microinches)																
Test No.	Cutting Speed	Feed Rate (ipr)	Set up Person	Operator	Tool Type	Tool Condition	Depth-to-Shoulder	Machine	Measuring Device	Rake Angle (deg.)	1	2	3	4	5	X bar	R		
1	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	86.416	79.902	67.286	72.552	68.234	74.878	19.13		
2	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	66.997	63.85	63.677	80.739	73.167	69.686	17.062		
3	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	68.774	81.587	59.692	73.499	59.229	68.5562	22.358		
4	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	57.596	67.237	63.116	62.234	58.608	61.7582	9.641		
5	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	79.209	67.185	75.043	83.31	60.387	73.0268	22.923		
6	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0997	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	62.61	62.596	67.769	55.682	56.604	61.0522	12.087		
7	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	77.092	74.598	66.538	71.994	83.454	74.7352	16.916		
8	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	72.716	70.731	74.265	67.069	70.196	70.9954	7.196		
9	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	68.429	70.128	64.569	60.354	63.058	65.3076	9.774		
10	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Dull	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	55.225	60.937	72.156	74.841	77.044	68.0406	21.819		
11	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	52.458	66.3	62.912	65.059	78.649	65.0756	26.191		
12	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Dull	0.1	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	58.715	79.903	85.204	49.665	60.418	66.781	35.539		
13	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	68.539	63.623	81.3	72.307	80.264	73.2066	17.677		
14	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	69.234	82.154	68.609	84.033	87.741	78.3542	19.132		
15	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	60.255	66.292	63.61	70.582	72.938	66.7354	12.683		
16	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	63.277	55.719	76.8	72.642	55.626	64.8128	21.174		
17	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	77.311	65.591	56.491	64.316	72.957	67.3332	20.82		
18	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	69.252	69.887	61.765	70.12	67.217	67.6482	8.355		
19	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	69.748	57.052	64.249	64.508	63.707	63.8528	12.696		
20	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	58.772	63.728	66.804	79.275	62.463	66.2084	20.503		
21	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	61.742	63.019	72.507	68.24	58.314	64.7644	14.193		
22	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	65.904	83.546	72.232	73.087	59.434	70.8406	24.112		
23	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	82.599	66.789	62.559	79.597	66.875	71.6838	20.04		
24	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	71.256	60.81	64.022	68.911	84.218	69.8434	23.408		
25	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	67.26	76.173	62.907	72.762	63.025	68.4254	13.266		
26	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	57.582	64.564	58.332	66.641	60.982	61.6202	9.059		
27	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	71.617	70.29	74.522	59.56	70.689	69.3356	14.962		
28	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	83.411	63.468	75.859	74.077	88.087	76.9804	24.619		
29	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Nork-V	Dull	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	71.686	76.384	49.665	58.616	98.792	71.0286	49.127		
30	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	78.7	79.121	77.94	82.947	73.262	78.394	9.685		
31	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Dull	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	74.683	25.86	68.583	68.066	80.375	63.5134	54.515		
32	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Dull	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	82.946	72.817	51.214	74.286	59.199	68.0924	31.732		
33	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	53.299	71.045	59.013	52.652	72.051	61.612	19.399		
34	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	63.681	56.766	56.041	72.299	72.391	64.2356	16.35		
35	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	70.176	74.758	66.174	73.084	65.731	69.9846	9.027		
36	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Dull	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	66.909	75.395	56.583	53.964	43.578	59.2858	31.817		
37	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	70.395	82.292	72.634	77.365	82.878	77.1128	12.483		
38	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Dull	0.1	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	45.539	70.41	71.082	115.395	41.167	68.7186	74.228		
39	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	70.028	62.937	46.322	60.478	73.709	62.6948	27.387		
40	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0997	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	61.233	64.044	60.32	73.316	70.309	65.8444	12.996		

### Trial 2:

Date		11/27/2019																																							
Trial		2																																							
Subgroup:		40																																							
Special Ca		Tool Condition																																							
Test No.	Candidate Special Causes of Variation and Their Levels						Sample Roughness (microinches)																																		
	Cutting Speed	Feed Rate (ipr)	Set up Person	Operator	Tool Type	Tool Condition	Depth-to-Shoulder	Machine	Measuring Device	Rake Angle (deg.)	1	2	3	4	5	X bar	R																								
41	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	79.522	73.528	60.531	79.069	74.182	73.3664	18.991																								
42	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	64.043	57.357	57.172	73.788	60.884	62.6488	16.616																								
43	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	82.219	95.048	63.622	89.457	62.471	78.5634	32.577																								
44	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	59.741	80.303	78.802	77.052	72.903	73.7602	20.562																								
45	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	89.477	67.423	71.086	89.658	98.867	83.3022	31.444																								
46	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	75.598	77.761	89.604	66.422	64.031	74.6832	25.573																								
47	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	82.078	77.487	68.653	74.192	60.437	72.5694	21.641																								
48	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	82.917	77.503	66.867	80.659	61.399	73.869	21.518																								
49	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	63.621	65.316	60.048	56.786	58.394	60.833	8.53																								
50	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	73.707	73.181	84.578	87.818	90.759	82.0086	17.578																								
51	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	72.313	77.622	67.804	82.278	75.415	75.0864	14.474																								
52	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	66.277	77.142	80.557	64.141	68.23	71.2694	16.416																								
53	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	63.557	97.931	91.465	72.043	88.739	82.747	34.374																								
54	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	74.592	58.328	73.837	62.504	66.395	67.1312	16.264																								
55	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	71.539	79.23	75.078	86.065	83.603	79.103	14.526																								
56	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Substitute	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	63.761	57.102	47.735	74.616	57.028	60.0484	26.881																								
57	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	78.801	66.493	59.702	68.928	78.752	70.5352	19.099																								
58	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	75.473	76.739	61.322	77.206	78.692	73.8664	17.37																								
59	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	81.55	67.12	73.76	74.139	79.62	75.2378	14.43																								
60	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	66.251	70.419	73.331	86.594	69.715	73.262	20.343																								
61	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	67.014	62.397	63.347	60.382	69.483	64.5246	9.101																								
62	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	61.96	54.148	68.315	69.323	55.392	61.8276	15.175																								
63	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	79.033	86.579	83.818	76.647	81.787	81.5728	9.932																								
64	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	69.831	54.576	67.584	71.894	62.664	65.3098	17.318																								
65	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	59.326	70.474	77.931	67.665	78.067	70.6926	18.741																								
66	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	70.768	57.743	71.646	60.341	79.539	68.0074	21.796																								
67	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	68.939	67.372	73.355	57.432	63.269	66.0734	15.923																								
68	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1002	Nacirema	Surfchek 3	10	70.963	74.424	63.895	60.674	72.839	68.559	13.75																								
69	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	76.404	82.72	70.141	73.443	68.879	74.3174	13.841																								
70	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	79.872	80.263	79.099	82.694	78.908	80.1672	3.786																								
71	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	76.421	83.015	73.437	73.159	78.738	76.954	9.856																								
72	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	82.529	74.519	64.627	75.391	67.694	72.952	17.902																								
73	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	80.185	73.81	61.112	61.766	81.015	71.5776	19.903																								
74	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Substitute	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	65.685	59.582	59.439	48.122	48.667	56.299	17.563																								
75	1000	0.0086	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	76.584	59.572	71.934	85.532	71.657	73.034	25.96																								
76	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0997	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	53.529	60.324	53.741	63.553	61.436	58.5166	10.024																								
77	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	77.589	62.591	79.954	85.878	63.257	73.8538	23.287																								
78	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Substitute	Nork-V	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	68.999	80.854	81.56	55.009	57.643	68.813	26.551																								
79	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	73.773	64.931	55.741	61.46	79.106	67.0022	23.965																								
80	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	66.941	70.381	66.066	58.71	56.207	63.661	14.174																								

### Trial 3:

Date		11/27/2019																																			
Trial		3																																			
Subgroup:		40																																			
Special Ca		Operator,Tool Condition,																																			
Test No.	Candidate Special Causes of Variation and Their Levels						Sample Roughness (microinches)																														
	Cutting Speed	Feed Rate (ipr)	Set up Person	Operator	Tool Type	Tool Condition	Depth-to-Shoulder	Machine	Measuring Device	Rake Angle (deg.)	1	2	3	4	5	X bar	R																				
81	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.0997	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	77.601	73.68	81.066	77.409	74.267	76.9046	7.386																				
82	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	72.886	95.294	92.402	80.607	80.728	84.3834	24.008																				
83	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	59.264	63.841	69.082	62.399	68.606	64.6384	9.818																				
84	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	74.914	65.423	56.652	64.221	77.607	71.7634	27.569																				
85	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Rex	Talymeas 5	5	67.251	55.66	64.657	47.698	63.195	59.6922	19.533																				
86	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	71.841	57.708	66.802	74.426	75.044	69.1642	17.336																				
87	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	74.302	72.41	83.889	69.37	76.568	75.3078	14.519																				
88	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	80.707	78.508	74.89	64.192	70.578	73.775	16.515																				
89	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0999	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	63.411	65.103	59.799	67.376	70.516	65.241	10.717																				
90	1000	0.0086	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Cutgo-T	Sharp	0.1001	Nacirema	Talymeas 5	5	77.669	77.215	62.993	64.808	65.973	69.7316	14.676																				
91	1100	0.008	Mr. Samuel	Regular	Nork-V	Sharp	0.0998	Le-Lathe	Talymeas 5	5	55.96	62.547	59.813	77.082	66.152	64.3108	21.122																				
92	1050	0.0089	Mr. Ricard	Regular	Roved Cube	Sharp	0.1003	Rex	Surfchek 3	10	74.083	86.936	62.722	72.248	75.91	74.3798	24.214																				
93</																																					

